Andrew S. Pullin a.s.pullin@bangor.ac.uk www.environmentalevidence.org



Repositories of Projects and Evaluations: A Foundation for Evidence-based Decisions?







Wouldn't it be nice...

 UK National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (NICE)

 Making decisions on health investments based on evidence of effectiveness and cost effectiveness



Pyramid of evidence

Realising the potential of data

Syntheses, Systematic Reviews

Published scientific experiments, trials unpublished studies, monitoring data (quantitative, less biased, evaluated)

Anecdotal observations, expert opinion, reports and case studies (anecdotal, biased, unevaluated)

Three different kinds of repositories



- Narrative case studies, anecdotal
- Data all journals, case studies, monitoring etc. Evaluations?
- Syntheses

What should a repository of evaluations look like?

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Independent, reliable

The Cochrane Collaboration is a global network of dedicated volunteers, supported by a small staff. We rely on grants and donations, and don't accept conflicted funding. You can help too. Work with us or help financially or be a consumer representative in the Consumer Network (ccnet)

Browse by topic:

−Select topic (Review Group 🕶 deutsch español

This week's featured reviews (What's this?):

- Regular self-examination or clinical examination for early detection of breast cancer
- Regular treatment with salmeterol for chronic asthma: serious adverse events









G - Google

Collaboration for Environmental Evidence

systematic reviews for conservation and environmental management



Welcome

The Collaboration for Environmental Evidence is a partnership between scientists and managers working towards a sustainable global environment and the conservation of biodiversity. The collaboration seeks to synthesise evidence on issues of greatest concern to environmental policy and practice.

Syntheses take the form of systematic reviews providing rigorous and transparent methodology to assess the impacts of human activity and effectiveness of policy and management interventions. This website contains a small but fast growing Library of Environmental Evidence in the form of systematic reviews.

The Collaboration is not for profit and relies on the dedication and enthusiasm of scientists and managers to provide a reliable source of evidence to continuously improve the effectiveness of our actions.

Please browse our website to find out more and do not hesitate to contact us with any questions or suggestions you might have.











News Headlines

New! Elsevier calls for systematic reviews. Biological Conservation seeking submission manuscripts reporting on the outcomes of systematic reviews the effectiveness conservation interventions or the impacts of human activities on biodiversity. For more information, please the latest Environmental Contents Alert bulletin.

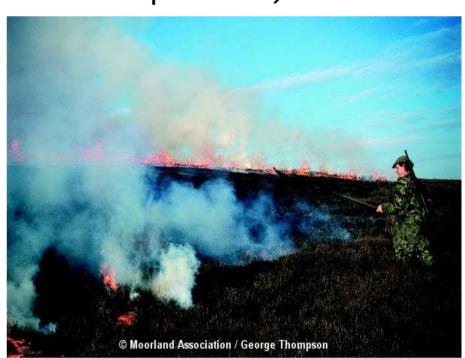
The Collaboration for Environmental Evidence features in the July edition of the Natural Environment Research Council's (NERC) Knowledge Exchange Newsletter.

Land and Water Australia launch a systematic review trial project to assess its value in sythesising natural resource management

Standards for repositories of syntheses



- Independence
- Methodological rigor (based on threats to validity)
- Transparency (of process and product)
- Objectivity
- Obsolescence
- Peer Review



Standards for data repositories



- Data credibility (internal validity)
- Reporting (metadata) context
- o External validity?

The plural for anecdote is not data!



Other characteristics of repositories



- Accessibility
- Recognition from stakeholders
- Openly collaborative
- Networked with data repositories
- Flexible communication systems

The proliferation problem – time for access and synthesis becomes a barrier





Recommendations for a repository of evaluations



- o Just one globally!
- Independent
- Register evaluations for outset (like register of clinical trials)
- Inclusive of contributors
- Open access
- Standards of Rigor (incl. peer review)
- Smart communication of findings

Reporting on the value of environmental evaluation to society



Leaving a legacy of evidence -Significant benefits in creating and communicating consensus on the baseline of current knowledge for future actions

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